

# The Degree-Radian Bridge

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*The Veil  $180/\pi$  — Why the Lattice Hides Behind  $\pi$ , and the Single Number That Lifts It*

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*Tau (T) is the living fabric of time itself — the sole substance of which all physical reality is composed. Every particle, force, wavelength, and conscious experience is a structured configuration of T-flow. There is no gravity, no electromagnetic force, no strong nuclear force as separate entities: all are registers of the single T-field operating across dimensional levels. The conservation law  $d\Sigma T=0$  governs all change: T is never created or destroyed, only redistributed.*

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## Abstract

Physics is full of constants that look irrational — endless, patternless decimals that science records and never explains. This paper names the reason. There are two coordinate systems for the universe: the T-field keeps its books in degrees, where the half-turn  $180 = 2^2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5$  and the full turn  $360 = 2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5$  are pure lattice numbers; human measurement keeps its books in radians, where the half-turn is  $\pi$ , irrational. Between them lies a single arithmetic bridge — the veil,  $180/\pi = 57.29577951$ . A constant looks irrational in radians only because it is a clean  $\{2,3,5\}$  degree value divided by a power of the veil; restore the degree domain and the lattice reappears. The proof is exact: the bridge number  $X = 864 \times (180/\pi) \times 10^4 = 495,035,534.993$  carries a  $1/\pi$  and so is irrational — but multiply by  $2\pi$  and the  $\pi$  cancels algebraically, leaving  **$2\pi \cdot X = 3,110,400,000 = 2^{12} \cdot 3^5 \cdot 5^5$** , zero residual. We show the principle at work — a wavelength in nanometres read directly as a degree angle, the fine-structure constant recovered from the Moho through the veil ( $1/\alpha = 125\pi^2/9$ ), the length of the day read off a colour boundary — and we separate this degree-radian veil from a second, smaller veil: the 10.755 ppm metre/c calibration offset. Eight propositions (P-BRIDGE-1 to P-BRIDGE-8) carry the argument. Every figure is reproducible on a calculator.

## 1. Two coordinate systems for one universe

Pick up any table of the fundamental constants and you are looking at a wall of irrational numbers — the speed of light, Planck's constant, the fine-structure constant, each a ragged decimal that runs on forever with no pattern anyone has ever found. Science records them to as many digits as it can measure and files them as brute facts of nature. They are not brute facts. They are a translation artefact.

There are two coordinate systems for the universe. The T-field keeps its books in degrees; human science keeps its books in radians. Between them lies a bridge — not a philosophical one but a precise arithmetic one, a single number that converts exactly between the two domains without remainder. Find that number and the wall of irrational constants resolves into a lattice of clean {2,3,5} integers that was there all along, hidden behind a single factor of  $\pi$ .

## 2. The veil — $180/\pi$ , the half-turn ratio

Start with the turns themselves. The half-turn,  $180^\circ$ , is  $2^2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5$ ; the full turn,  $360^\circ$ , is  $2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5$ . Both are pure {2,3,5} lattice numbers. The degree is not an arbitrary Babylonian convention — it is a lattice coordinate, and the fundamental angles of the circle are themselves clean integers. In radians the same two turns are  $\pi$  and  $2\pi$  — irrational. The ratio between the two systems is therefore the half-turn in degrees over the half-turn in radians:

$$\text{the veil} = 180 / \pi = 57.29577951308232$$

This is what we call the veil. It is the exact factor that hides a degree-domain lattice value from an instrument reading in radians. It appears decade-shifted wherever a chain needs it —  $18000/\pi$ ,  $180000/\pi$  — but it is always the same {180,  $\pi$ } core. Wherever a physical quantity carries a stray power of  $\pi$  that refuses to cancel, that  $\pi$  is the veil: the radian system's irrationality, not the universe's.

## 3. The bridge number — where $\pi$ cancels exactly

The cleanest proof that the veil is real, and not a coincidence, is a number built to carry it and then made to give it back. Take the day-pivot  $864 = 2^5 \cdot 3^3$ , multiply by the veil and a register scaling, and form the bridge number:

$$X = 864 \times (180/\pi) \times 10^4 = 495,035,534.9930313$$

In the radian domain X is irrational — it contains  $1/\pi$ , so it cannot be written as a ratio of integers. That irrationality is the whole point. Multiply X by  $2\pi$  — carry it once around the circle — and the  $\pi$  cancels, not approximately but algebraically, with zero residual:

$$2\pi \cdot X = 2 \times 864 \times 180 \times 10^4 = 3,110,400,000 = 2^{12} \cdot 3^5 \cdot 5^5$$

The  $\pi$  is gone. It cancelled against the  $\pi$  in the veil, and what remains is a pure {2,3,5} integer ( $2^{12} = 4096$ ,  $3^5 = 243$ ,  $5^5 = 3125$ ;  $4096 \times 243 \times 3125 = 3,110,400,000$  exactly). The irrational bridge was a clean lattice number wearing one factor of  $\pi$ . That is the veil in miniature, and the rest of this paper is the same move made on the constants of physics.

## 4. The Degree Principle — a wavelength is an angle

The veil is not only a unit conversion; it tells you what a measurement secretly is. The T-field encodes structure into the electromagnetic spectrum as angles, and a wavelength in nanometres is a degree angle read directly — no conversion, the number is the angle. Energies, by contrast (electron-volts, kilojoules per mole), live in the radian domain. To pass between a wavelength and its energy you cross the veil, and that crossing is where the stray  $\pi$ 's of spectroscopy come from.

The colour boundaries of the visible spectrum show it plainly. Take the blue/cyan boundary,  $495.0355350 \text{ nm} = 7776/(5\pi)$ ; read its wavelength as a degree angle and carry it across the veil:

$$495.0355350 \times 10^6 / (18000/\pi) = 86,400 = \text{the seconds in a day}$$

The boundary between blue and cyan light carries the length of the terrestrial day — exactly — once the veil is removed. The wavelength looked irrational (it carries a  $1/\pi$ ); read as a degree angle and stripped of the veil, it is the pure day-number  $86,400 = 2^7 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5^2$ .

→ *Want this in full? See the companion paper: The Colour Boundaries of Light — eight {2,3,5, $\pi$ } thresholds of the visible spectrum, each read through the veil.*

## 5. Why the constants look irrational — and how to restore them

Every physical constant measured in SI units has been divided by a power of the veil set by its dimensional units — one factor of  $180/\pi$  per dimensional turn baked into the metre, the second and the kilogram. That is why the constants look irrational: they are clean degree-domain values seen through  $(180/\pi)^n$ . Restore the degree domain and the lattice emerges. The fine-structure constant is the sharpest case. Take the Earth's time-equalisation radius — the Moho,  $20000/\pi \text{ km}$  — and the veil, and the constant falls straight out:

$$1/\alpha = 10^{11} / [ 2 \times (20000/\pi) \times (180000/\pi) ] = 1000\pi^2/72 = 125\pi^2/9 = 137.0778389$$

No spectroscopy, no fitting — the fine-structure constant is the Moho read through the veil. It sits 305

ppm from the CODATA figure 137.035999, and that gap is itself the veil: the SI value is the degree-domain lattice number seen through the radian calibration. The bridge does not change the physics; it changes the coordinate system, and the {2,3,5, $\pi$ } lattice that was always there comes into view.

## 6. The second veil – the metre against the speed of light

There are in fact two veils, and keeping them apart matters. The first is the degree-radian veil  $180/\pi$ , the subject of this paper. The second is smaller and quieter: the calibration peg of the metre itself. Science fixes its metre to a speed of light of exactly 299,792,458 m/s; the T-field's atomic register turns at  $c\_G1 = 2^3 \cdot 3^5 \cdot 5^6 \cdot \pi^2 = 299,789,233.683$  m/s.

$$299,792,458 / 299,789,233.683 = 1 + 10.755 \text{ ppm}$$

Every metre, second and gram in the SI system is pegged to a speed of light 10.755 ppm above the T-register value, so every SI-derived quantity carries that same small offset. It is constant across every measurement, which is exactly how you know it is a base-point veil and not measurement scatter. When a computed value lands a few ppm from a clean lattice integer, that gap is this metre veil – the lattice value is the exact one. Two veils, then: the large degree-radian veil that makes constants look irrational, and the small metre veil that shifts every SI figure by 10.755 ppm.

→ *Want this in full? See the companion paper: What Science Calls Gravity – the c\_G1 register,  $g_1^2 \times 864 \times 3600 = c\_G1$ , and the metre-veil offset.*

## 7. The bridge is a diagnostic tool

Read this way, the veil stops being an inconvenience and becomes an instrument. Whenever a physical constant appears irrational in SI form, the procedure is fixed: multiply by the appropriate power of  $180/\pi$  (or by the bridge number X), and watch the {2,3,5} lattice form emerge. The universe has been speaking in clean integers the whole time. Science has been faithfully transcribing them – through a veil of  $180/\pi$  at every measurement, and a further 10.755 ppm through the metre. The bridge changes nothing about the physics. It changes the coordinate system, and in doing so it lifts the veil and shows the lattice that was always there.

### Figure 1. Two domains, one bridge

Figure 1. Two coordinate systems, one bridge — the veil  $180/\pi$

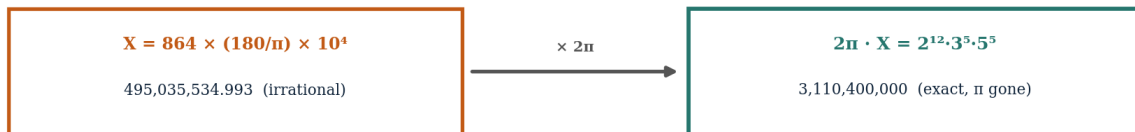


The veil  $180/\pi = 57.29577951$  is the exact, remainderless bridge between the two. A constant looks irrational in radians only because it is a clean degree-domain  $\{2,3,5\}$  value divided by a power of the veil. Restore the degree domain and the lattice returns.

The T-field keeps degrees (180, 360 pure  $\{2,3,5\}$ ); science keeps radians ( $\pi, 2\pi$ ). The veil  $180/\pi$  bridges them exactly.

### Figure 2. The pi cancels exactly

Figure 2. The pi cancels exactly — the bridge number X proves the veil



Carry the irrational bridge once around the circle and the pi cancels against the pi in the veil — zero residual. The irrational number was a clean  $\{2,3,5\}$  integer wearing one factor of pi. Every irrational constant is the same trick.

$X = 864 \cdot (180/\pi) \cdot 10^4$  is irrational;  $2\pi \cdot X = 3,110,400,000 = 2^{12} \cdot 3^5 \cdot 5^5$ , the pi gone with zero residual.

### Figure 3. Lift the veil, see the lattice

Figure 3. Lift the veil — the lattice underneath

the Moho, $20000/\pi$ km	+ veil, $\times 2 \rightarrow 1/\alpha$	$1/\alpha = 125\pi^2/9 = 137.0778389$
blue/cyan 495.0355350 nm	$\times 10^9 + \text{veil}$	86,400 = the seconds in a day
SI metre peg vs c_G1	$299,792,458 / 299,789,233.683$	+10.755 ppm (the metre veil)

Three worked liftings: the Moho  $\rightarrow 1/\alpha = 125\pi^2/9$ ; the blue/cyan boundary  $\rightarrow$  the day; the metre peg  $\rightarrow$  the 10.755 ppm veil.

### Values used in this paper — exact lattice forms, none fitted

Quantity	value	lattice form
the veil ( $180/\pi$ )	57.29577951308232	$180/\pi$
half-turn	180	$2^2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5$
full turn	360	$2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5$
day-pivot	864	$2^5 \cdot 3^3$
bridge number X	495,035,534.9930313	$864 \times (180/\pi) \times 10^4$

Quantity	value	lattice form
$2\pi \cdot X$	<b>3,110,400,000</b>	$2^{12} \cdot 3^5 \cdot 5^5$ ( $\pi$ cancels, exact)
Moho radius	<b>6366.197723676 km</b>	$20000/\pi$
fine-structure $1/\alpha$	<b>137.07783890402</b>	$125\pi^2/9 = 10^{11}/[2 \cdot (20000/\pi)(180000/\pi)]$
blue/cyan boundary	<b>495.0355349930 nm</b>	$7776/(5\pi) \rightarrow \times 10^6/\text{veil} = 86,400$
atomic speed of light $c_{G1}$	<b>299,789,233.683 m/s</b>	$2^3 \cdot 3^5 \cdot 5^6 \cdot \pi^2$
SI metre peg vs $c_{G1}$	<b>+10.755 ppm</b>	$299,792,458 / c_{G1}$ (the metre veil)

The degree-domain values are pure {2,3,5}; the apparent irrationality of the radian forms is the veil  $180/\pi$ , not the universe.

## Propositions

- P-BRIDGE-1** — There are two coordinate systems for physical reality: the T-field in degrees and human measurement in radians. The veil  $180/\pi = 57.29577951$  is the exact, remainderless bridge between them.
- P-BRIDGE-2** — The fundamental angles of the circle are pure lattice numbers:  $180 = 2^2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5$  and  $360 = 2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5$ . The degree is a {2,3,5} coordinate; the radian half-turn is  $\pi$ , and  $\pi$  is the source of the apparent irrationality of measured constants.
- P-BRIDGE-3** — The bridge number  $X = 864 \times (180/\pi) \times 10^4 = 495,035,534.9930313$  is irrational in the radian domain (it carries  $1/\pi$ ). Multiplying by  $2\pi$  cancels the  $\pi$  algebraically:  $2\pi \cdot X = 3,110,400,000 = 2^{12} \cdot 3^5 \cdot 5^5$ , zero residual.
- P-BRIDGE-4** —  $864 = 2^5 \cdot 3^3$  is the T-field bridge constant, appearing at every register junction: the day ( $86,400 = 100 \cdot 864$  s), the solar circumference-to-radius ratio, the DNA triple product, and the degree-radian bridge X.
- P-BRIDGE-5 (the Degree Principle)** — A wavelength in nanometres is a degree angle read directly; energies (eV, kJ/mol) live in the radian domain. Crossing between them crosses the veil — the origin of the stray  $\pi$ 's of spectroscopy.
- P-BRIDGE-6** — The veil lifts the lattice out of measured constants. The blue/cyan boundary  $495.0355350 \text{ nm} = 7776/(5\pi)$ , read as a degree angle and divided by the veil, is exactly 86,400 — the seconds in a day; and  $1/\alpha = 10^{11}/[2 \cdot (20000/\pi)(180000/\pi)] = 125\pi^2/9 = 137.0778389$  — the fine-structure constant from the Moho through the veil.
- P-BRIDGE-7** — A physical constant appears irrational in SI only because it is a degree-domain {2,3,5} value divided by  $(180/\pi)^n$  for the power  $n$  set by its dimensional units. Restore the degree domain and the {2,3,5} lattice emerges.
- P-BRIDGE-8** — There is a second, distinct veil: the metre/c calibration. The SI metre is pegged to  $c = 299,792,458 \text{ m/s}$  while the T-register turns at  $c_{G1} = 2^3 \cdot 3^5 \cdot 5^6 \cdot \pi^2 = 299,789,233.683 \text{ m/s}$ , a constant +10.755 ppm offset carried by every SI-derived value — a base-point veil, not measurement error.

## References

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